| Abate :: :: subside; decrease, lessen |
| :---: |
| Abeyance :: suspended action |
| Abscond :: depart secretly and hide |
| Abstemious :: sparing in eating \& drinking; |
| Abstruse :: obscure; profound; difficult to understand |
| Accord : :agreement |
| Acknowledge :: recognize, admit |
| Adamant :: hard; inflexible |
| Adept : expert at |
| Admonish :: warn; reprove :: |
| Adulation :: flattery; admiration :: |
| Advocate :: urge; plead for :: |
| Affable :: courteous :: |
| Aesthetic :: artistic; dealing with or capable of appreciation of the beautiful |
| Affirmation ::positive assertion; confirmation; solemn pledge by one who refuses to take an oath |
| Agenda :: items of business at a meeting |
| Aggrandize :: increase or intensify |
| Agility :: :: nimbleness |
| Alacrity :: cheerful promptness |
| Allege :: :: state without proof |
| Allegory :: story in which characters are used as symbols |
| Allusion :: indirect reference |
| Aloof :: :: apart; reserved |
| Altruistic :: unselfishly generous, concerned for others |
| Ambiguous ::unclear or doubtful in meaning |
| Ambivalence :: the state of having contradictory or conflicting emotional attitudes |
| Ameliorate :: improve |
| Amenable:: readily managed; Willing 2 b led |
| Amnesty :: pardon |
| Anachronism :: an error involving time in a story |
| Anarchist :: person who rebels against the established order |
| Analgesic :: causing insensitivity to pain |
| Anathema :: solemn curse |
| Anesthetic :: substance that removes sensation with or without loss of consciousness |
| Animosity :: active enmity; hatred |
| Annotate::comment; make explanatory note |
| Annul :: :: make void |


| Anomalous :: abnormal; irregular :: |
| :---: |
| Antagonistic :: hostile; opposed; |
| Antiquated :: old-fashioned; obsolete :: |
| Antiseptic :: substance that prevents infection |
| Antithesis :: contrast; direct opposite |
| Apathy :: :: lack of caring; indifference :: |
| Aphorism :: pithy maxim :: :: |
| Apocalyptic :: prophetic; |
| Apocryphal :: untrue; made up :: |
| Apostate :: one who abandons his religious faith or political beliefs :: |
| Apothegm :: pithy, compact saying :: :: |
| Apparition :: ghost; phantom :: :: |
| Appease :: pacify; soothe :: :: |
| Appraise :: estimate value of :: :: |
| Apprehend :: arrest(a criminal); dread; perceive |
| Apprehension :: fear :: |
| Apprise :: inform :: :: |
| Approbation :: approval :: :: |
| Aptitude :: fitness; talent :: :: |
| Arable :: :: fit for plowing :: :: |
| Arbitrary :: unreasonable or capricious; imperious; tyrannical; despotic :: |
| Ardor :: :: heat; passion; zeal :: :: |
| Arduous :: hard; strenuous :: |
| Articulate :: effective; distinct :: |
| Ascendancy :: controlling influence; |
| Ascetic :: :: practicing self-denial, austere : |
| Ascribe :: refer, attribute, assign :: |
| Asperity :: sharpness(of temper) :: :: |
| Aspersion :: slanderous remark :: :: |
| Aspirant :: seeker after position or status |
| Aspiration :: noble ambition :: :: |
| Assessment :: estimation :: :: |
| Assuage :: ease; lessen (pain) :: |
| Astringent :: binding; causing contraction |
| Atone :: :: make amends for; pay for |
| Atrocity :: brutal deed : $:$ |
| Atrophy :: wasting away :: :: |
| Attentive :: considerate; thoughtful :: |
| Augment :: increase :: :: |
| August :: :: impressive; majestic :: |
| Austere :: strict; stern |
| Austerity :: sternness; severity |
| Authoritarian ::favoring or exercising total control; non-democratic |
| Authenticate :: prove genuine |


| Avarice :: greediness for wealth |
| :---: |
| Aver :: :: state confidently |
| Averse :: :: reluctant |
| Aversion :: firm dislike |
| Avert :: :: prevent; turn away |
| Avid :: :: greedy; eager for |
| Avow :: :: declare openly |
| Awe :: :: solemn wonder |
| Babble :: :: chatter ugly |
| Balk :: :: foil |
| Banal :: hackneyed; commonplace; trite |
| Bask :: luxuriate; take pleasure in warmth |
| Bassoon :: reed instrument of woodwind family |
| Belie :: contradict; give a false impression |
| Benevolent :: generous; charitable |
| Benign :: ::kindly; favorable; not malignant |
| Bequeath :: leave to someone by a will; han down |
| Bilk :: :: swindle; cheat |
| Bizarre :: :: fantastic; violently contrasting |
| Blasphemy ::cursing; irreverence; sacrilege |
| Blighted :: suffering for a disease; destroye |
| Blithe gay; joyous :: :: |
| Blunder :: error :: :: |
| Bolster :: :: support; prop up :: |
| Bogus :: :: counterfeit; not authentic |
| Bombastic :: pompous; inflated language |
| Boorish :: rude; clownish :: |
| Bristling :: rising like bristles; showing irritation :: :: |
| Brittle :: :: easy broken; difficult :: |
| Broach :: :: open up :: :: |
| Brooch :: :: ornamental clasp :: |
| Brusque :: blunt; abrupt :: |
| Burgeon :: grow forth; send out buds |
| Burlesque :: give an imitation that ridicules |
| Buttress :: support; prop up :: |
| Cajole :: :: coax; wheedle :: |
| Candor :: :: frankness :: |
| Cant :: jargon of thieves; pious phraseology |
| Cantata :: story set in music, to be sung by chorus |
| Capricious :: Fickle, incalculable :: |
| Castigate :: punish :: |
| Censorious :: Critical :: |
| Censure :: blame; criticize |
| Cessation :: stopping |
| Chary :: :: cautiously watchful :: :: |


| Chicanery :: trickery :: :: |
| :---: |
| Circumlocution::indirect or roundabout expression : |
| Circumspect :: prudent; cautious :: |
| Coagulate :: thicken; congeal; clot :: |
| Coercion :: use of force to get someone's compliance :: |
| Cogent :: :: convincing :: :: |
| Cognizance :: knowledge :: :: |
| Cohere :: :: stick together :: |
| Collusion :: conspiring in a fraudulent scheme :: |
| Commensurate equal in extent :: |
| Complacent :: self-satisfied :: |
| Compliance :: conformity in fulfilling requirements; readiness to yield :: |
| Composure :: mental calmness :: :: |
| Comprehensive thorough; inclusive :: |
| Conceit :: whimsical idea; |
| Concession :: act of yielding :: |
| Conciliatory :: reconciling; soothing :: :: |
| Concise :: brief and compact :: |
| Concoct :: prepare by combining; make up in concert:: |
| Concur :: :: agree :: :: |
| Condescend :: bestow courtesies with a superior air :: |
| Condone :: overlook; forgive :: |
| Confound :: confuse; puzzle :: |
| Conglomeration mass of material sticking together :: |
| Congruence :: correspondence of parts; harmonious relationship :: |
| Conifer :: pine tree; cone-bearing tree :: |
| Conjecture :: surmise; guess :: |
| Consign ::deliver officially; entrust; set ap |
| Console :: lessen sadness or disappointm give comfort :: |
| Conspicuous:: easily seen; noticeable |
| Conspiracy :: treacherous plot :: |
| Contagion :: infection :: |
| Contend ::struggle; compete; assert earnest |
| Contentious :: quarrelsome :: :: |
| Contingent :: conditional :: |
| Contract :: compress or shrink; make a pledge; catch a disease :: :: |
| Contrite :: penitent :: :: |
| Controvert :: oppose with arguments; contradict |


|  | Converge :: come together :: :: |
| :---: | :---: |
|  | Conviction :: strongly held belief :: |
|  | Convoke :: call together :: |
|  | Convoluted :: coiled around :: |
|  | Cordial :: :: gracious; heartfelt :: |
|  | Corrugated :: wrinkled, ridged :: |
|  | Covert :: :: secret; hidden; implied :: |
|  | Convenant :: agreement :: |
|  | Cower :: :: shrink quivering, as from fear :: |
|  | Coy :: :: shy; modest; coquettish :: |
|  | Cozen :: :: cheat; hoodwink; swindle |
|  | Craven :: :: cowardly :: |
|  | Credulity :: belief on slight evidence :: |
|  | Criterion :: standard used in judging :: |
|  | Cryptic :: :: mysterious; puzzling; secret |
|  | Culpable :: deserving blame :: |
|  | Dally :: :: trifle with; procrastinate :: |
|  | Dank :: :: damp :: |
|  | Daunt :: :: intimidate :: :: |
|  | Debacle :: breaking up; downfall :: |
|  | Debilitate :: weaken; enfeeble :: |
|  | Decorous :: proper :: |
|  | Decry :: :: disparage :: |
|  | Deference :: courteous regard for another's wish |
|  | Delineate :: portray :: :: |
|  | Delude :: :: deceive :: |
|  | Delude :: :: flood; rush :: |
|  | Demur :: :: delay; object :: |
|  | Demure :: grave; serious; coy :: |
|  | Deplore :: regret; disapprove of :: :: |
|  | Deposition :: testimony under oath :: |
|  | Depravity :: corruption; wickedness :: :: |
|  | Deride :: :: scoff at :: :: |
|  | Descry :: :: catch sight of :: |
|  | Despicable :: contemptible :: |
|  | Despondent :: depressed; gloomy :: :: |
|  | Despot :: :: tyrant; harsh, authoritarian ruler |
|  | Destitute :: extremely poor :: |
|  | Desultory :: aimless; jumping around :: |
|  | Detached :: emotionally removed; calm |
|  | Deterrent :: something that discourages; hindrance |
|  | Devious :: going astray; erratic; cunning :: :: |
|  | Devoid :: :: lacking :: |
|  | Devout :: :: pious :: |
|  | Diatribe :: bitter scolding; invective :: |
|  | Didactic :: teaching; instructional :: :: |


| Diffidence :: shyness :: |
| :---: |
| Digression :: wandering away from the subject :: :: |
| Dilettante :: aimless follower of the arts; amateur; dabbler :: |
| Diligence :: steadiness of effort; persistent hard work :: :: |
| Dilute :: :: make less concentrated; reduce in strength :: |
| Diminution :: lessening; reduction in size |
| Din :: :: continued loud noise :: |
| Dirge :: :: lament with music :: |
| Disabuse :: correct a false impression; undeceive :: |
| Discerning :: mentally quick and observant; having insight :: :: |
| Discomfit :: put to rout; defeat; disconcert :: |
| Discordant :: inharmonious; conflicting :: :: |
| Discourse :: formal discussion; |
| Discrete :: separate; unconnected :: |
| Discriminating :: able to see differences; prejudiced :: |
| Discursive :: digressing; rambling :: |
| Disdain :: treat with scorn or contempt :: |
| Disinclination :: unwillingness :: :: |
| Dismiss :: put away from consideration; reject |
| Disparage :: belittle :: :: |
| Disparate :: basically different; unrelated |
| Disparity::difference; condition of inequality |
| Dispassionate :: calm; impartial :: :: |
| Dispel :: scatter; drive away; cause to vanish |
| Disperse :: scatter :: |
| Disputatious :: argumentative; fond of argument :: : |
| Dissemble :: disguise; pretend :: |
| Disseminate :: scatter (like seeds) :: |
| Dissent :: disagree :: :: |
| Dissonance :: discord :: :: |
| Distend :: :: expand; swell out |
| Distrait :: :: absentminded :: |
| Divergent :: differing; deviating |
| Divest :: strip; deprive :: |
| Divulge :: reveal :: |
| Document ::provide written evidence :: |
| Dogmatic :: positive; arbitrary :: :: |
| Dormant :: sleeping; lethargic; torpid :: |
| Droll :: queer and amusing :: |
| Drone :: idle person; male bee :: |

Dichotomy :: branching into two parts ::

| Drone ::talk dully; buzz or murmur like bee |
| :---: |
| Dubious :: doubtful :: |
| Duplicity :: double dealing; hypocrisy :: :: |
| Dwindle :: shrink; reduce :: |
| Ebullient ::showing excitement; overflowing with enthusiasm :: |
| Eccentric :: odd; whimsical; irregular :: |
| Eclectic :: selective in choosing from a variety of sources :: :: |
| Efficacy :: power to produce desired effect |
| Effervescent ::exuberant; bubbly and excited |
| Effrontery :: shameless boldness :: |
| Elaboration :: addition of details; intricacy |
| Elated ::overjoyed; in high spirits :: |
| Elegiacal :: like in elegy; mournful :: |
| Elicit :: draw out by discussion :: |
| Eloquence :: expressiveness; persuasive speech |
| Elucidate :: explain; enlighten :: |
| Elusive :: :: evasive; baffling; hard to gasp |
| Elysian :: :: relating to paradise; blissful :: |
| Emaciated :: thin and wasted :: :: |
| Embellish :: adorn :: :: |
| Embryonic :: undeveloped; rudimentary :: :: |
| Emissary :: agent; messenger :: |
| Emulate :: rival; imitate :: :: |
| Encomium :: high praise; eulogy :: |
| Encroachment :: gradual intrusion :: |
| Encumber :: burden :: |
| Endorse :: approve; support :: :: |
| Enervate :: weaken :: :: |
| Engender :: cause; produce :: :: |
| Engross :: occupy fully :: |
| Enhance :: advance; improve :: :: |
| Enigma :: puzzle :: :: |
| Enigmatic :: obscure; puzzling :: |
| Enmity :: :: ill will; hatred :: :: |
| Ephemeral :: short-lived; fleeting :: :: |
| Epic :: :: long heroic poem or similar work of art :: :: |
| Epithet :: :: a word or phrase characteristically used to describe a person or thing :: |
| Equilibrium :: balance :: :: |
| Equivocal :: doubtful; ambiguous :: :: |
| Equivocate :: lie; mislead; attempt to conceal the truth :: |


| Erudite :: :: learned; scholarly :: |
| :---: |
| Eschew : avoid : |
| Esoteric :: known only to a chosen few :: |
| Espouse :: adopt; support :: |
| Eulogy :: :: praise :: :: |
| Euphemism :: mild expression in place of an unpleasant one :: :: |
| Euphoria :: feeling of great happiness and well-being (sometimes exaggerated) :: |
| Evanescent :: fleeting; vanishing :: |
| Evoke :: call forth :: |
| Exacerbate :: worsen; embitter :: :: |
| Exculpate :: clear from blame :: |
| Execute :: put into effect; carry out :: |
| Exegesis :: explanation, especially of Biblical passages :: |
| Exemplary:: serving as a model; outstanding |
| Exemplify ::serve as an example of; embody |
| Exertion :: effort; expenditure of much physical work :: |
| Exhaustive :: thorough; comprehensive :: |
| Exonerate :: acquit; exculpate :: :: |
| Expedite :: hasten :: :: |
| Expiate :: :: make amends for (a sin) :: |
| Explicit :: definite; open :: :: |
| Exploit :: deed or action, particularly a brave deed :: |
| Extemporaneous :: not planned; impromptu |
| Extant :: still in existence :: |
| Extol :: praise; glorify :: :: |
| Extraneous ::not essential; external :: |
| Extricate :: free; disentangle :: :: |
| Exuberance :: abundance; effusiveness; lavishness :: :: |
| Facetious :: humorous; jocular :: |
| Facile :: easy; expert :: :: |
| Facilitate :: make less difficult :: :: |
| Faction :: :: party; clique; dissension :: |
| Fallacious :: misleading :: |
| Falter :: hesitate : |
| Fanaticism :: excessive zeal :: :: |
| Fawning :: courting behavior by cringing and flattering :: |
| Felicitous :: apt; suitably expressed; well chosen :: |
| Felon :: person convicted of grave crime :: |
| Fervent :: :: ardent; hot :: |
| Fervor :: :: glowing ardor :: :: |
| Fickle :: changeable; faithless :: |

```
Erratic :: :: odd; unpredictable :: ::
Erroneous :: mistaken; wrong :: ::
```

Finicky :: too particular; fussy ::
Flagrant :: conspicuously wicked ::
Flamboyant :: ornate ::
Flaunt :: display ostentatiously ::
Fledgling :: inexperienced ::
Flinch :: hesitate; shrink
Flippancy :: trifling gaiety ::
Flit :: :: fly; dart lightly; pass swiftly by ::
Florid :: :: flowery; ruddy ::
Flout :: :: reject; mock ::
Fluke::unlikely occurrence; stroke of fortune
Fluster :: :: confuse ::
Foible :: :: weakness; slight fault ::
Foment :: stir up; instigate ::
Foolhardy :: rash ::
Foppish :: vain about dress and appearance
Fgainsay :: deny ::
Oresight :: ability to foresee future
happenings; prudence :: ::
Forestall :: prevent by taking action in advance ::
Formidable :: menacing; threatening ::
Fortuitous :: accidental; by chance ::
Foster :: :: rear; encourage ::
Fracas :: :: brawl; melee ::
Fraudulent :: cheating; deceitful ::
Frenzied :: madly excited ::
Fret $::$ :: to be annoyed or vexed ::
Frivolity :: lack of seriousness :: ::
Furtive :: :: stealthy; sneaky :: ::
Gaffe :: :: social blunder ::
Gainsay :: deny ::
Garbled :: mixed up; based on false or unfair
selection :: ::
Garner :: :: gather, store up ::
Garrulous :: loquacious; wordy ::
Gauche :: clumsy; boorish ::
Gist :: :: essence ::
Glib :: :: fluent ::
Gloat :: :: express evil satisfaction;
Glutton :: someone who eats too much :: ::
Goad :: :: urge on ::
Gorge :: :: small, steep-walled canyon ::
Gorge :: :: stuff oneself ::
Gouge :: :: tear out ::
Gravity :: seriousness :: ::

| Grudging :: unwilling; reluctant; stingy :: |
| :---: |
| Guile :: deceit; duplicity :: :: |
| Gullible :: easily deceived :: |
| Hackneyed :: commonplace; trite : |
| Hallucination :: delusion :: |
| Hamper :: :: obstruct :: :: |
| Haphazard :: random; by chance :: :: |
| Harangue :: noisy speech :: |
| Harbor :: provide a refuge for; hide :: |
| Hardy :: sturdy; robust; |
| Haughtiness :: pride; arrogance :: :: |
| Hedonism :: belief that pleasure is the sole aim of life :: |
| Heretic :: person who maintains opinions contrary to the doctrines of the church |
| Heterodox :: unorthodox; unconventional |
| Hoax :: trick; practical joke :: |
| Holster :: :: pistol case :: |
| Homogeneous ::of the same kind :: |
| Humane :: kind :: :: |
| Hyperbole :: exaggeration; overstatement :: |
| Hypercritical :: excessively exacting :: |
| Hypocritical :: pertaining to be virtuous; deceiving :: :: |
| Idiosyncrasy :: peculiarity; eccentricity :: |
| Idolatry :: worship of idols; excessive admiration :: |
| Illicit :: :: illegal :: |
| Immutable :: unchangeable :: :: |
| Impair :: :: worsen; diminish in value :: :: |
| Impassive :: without feeling; not affected by pain :: :: |
| Impede :: :: hinder; block; delay :: :: |
| Impervious :: not penetrable; not permitting passage through :: |
| Impetuous :: violent; hasty; rash :: |
| Implacable :: incapable of being pacified :: |
| Implement :: put into effect; supply with tools |
| Implication :: that is hinted at or suggested |
| Implicit :: understood but not stated :: :: |
| Impostor :: someone who assumes false identity :: |
| Impregnable :: invulnerable :: |
| Impromptu :: without previous preparation : |
| Improvise :: compose on the spur of the moment :: |
| Imprudent :: lacking caution; injudicious :: |


| Gregarious $::$ sociable $::::$ |
| :--- |
| Grill $::::$ question severely $::$ |
| Grovel $::::$ crawl or creep on ground; |

Impunity $::$ freedom from punishment $::$ Inadvertently :: carelessly; unintentionally :: Inane :: :: silly; senseless :: :: Inaugurate $::$ start; initiate; install at office :: Incessant :: uninterrupted :: ::
Inchoate :: recently begun; rudimentary; elementary ::
Incidence :: rate of occurrence; particular occurrence ::
Incidental :: not essential; minor :: ::
Incipient $::$ beginning; in an early stage $::$
Incisive :: cutting; sharp :: ::
Incite :: :: arouse to action :: ::
Inclusive :: tending to include all :: ::
Incongruous :: not fitting; absurd :: ::
Inconsequential :: of trifling significance
Incontinent :: lacking self-restraint; licentious ::
Incontrovertible :: indisputable :: :: Incorporeal :: immaterial; Incorrigible :: uncorrectable :: :: Incursion :: temporary invasion :: Indict :: :: charge :: :: Indifferent :: unmoved; lacking concern :: ::
Indigenous :: native ::
Indigent :: poor ::
Indiscriminate $::$ choosing at random; confused :: ::
Indolent :: lazy :: ::
Induce :: :: persuade; bring about :: ::
Indulgent :: humoring; yielding; lenient :: ::
Inept :: :: unsuited; absurd; incompetent ::
Inert :: :: inactive; lacking power to move
Infamous :: notoriously bad :: ::
Infer :: :: deduce; conclude :: ::
Infiltrate :: pass into or through; penetrate (an organization) sneakily :: :: Ingenious :: naïve; young; unsophisticated ::
Inherent :: firmly established by nature or habit :: ::
Inimical :: unfriendly; hostile ::
Innate :: :: inborn :: ::
Innocuous :: harmless :: ::
Innovation :: change; introduction of something new :: ::

| Insolvent $::$ bankrupt; lacking money to payInsularity $::$ narrow-mindedness; isolation :: |
| :---: |
|  |  |
|  |
| Integrity :: wholeness; purify; uprightness :: |
| Interminable :: endless :: :: |
| Intermittent :: periodic; on and off :: :: |
| Intractable :: unruly; refractory :: :: |
| Intransigent :: refusing any compromise; stubborn :: |
| Intrepid :: fearless :: |
| Intricate :: complex; knotty; tangled :: |
| Inundate :: overflow; flood :: |
| Inured $:: ~:: ~ a c c u s t o m e d ; ~ h a r d e n e d ~:: ~$ |
| Invective :: abuse :: |
| Invert :: :: turn upside down or inside out :: |
| Invoke :: :: call upon; ask for :: |
| Irascible :: irritable, easily angered :: :: |
| Ironic :: :: resulting in unexpected and contrary manner :: |
| Irate :: :: angry :: |
| Irresolute :: uncertain how to act; weak :: :: |
| Irreverence :: lack of proper aspect :: :: |
| Jocular :: :: said or done in jest :: |
| Jovial :: :: good-natured; merry :: |
| Judicious :: sound in judgment; wise :: :: |
| Kindle :: :: start a fire; inspire :: :: |
| Lackluster :: dull :: |
| Laconic :: brief and to the point :: :: |
| Lament :: grieve; express sorrow :: :: |
| Lampoon :: ridicule :: |
| Languish :: lose animation; lose strength :: |
| Latitude :: freedom from narrow limitations |
| Laud :: :: praise :: :: |
| Lavish :: :: liberal; wasteful :: |
| Lax :: :: careless :: |
| Leaven::cause to rise or grow lighter;enliven |
| Legacy :: :: gift made by a will :: :: |
| Lethargic :: drowsy; dull :: :: |
| Levity :: :: lightness :: :: |
| Levy :: impose (a fine); collect (a payment) |
| Limber : : : flexible :: |
| Limpid :: :: clear :: |
| Loath :: :: averse; reluctant :: |
| Loathe :: :: detest :: |
| Lode :: :: metal-bearing vein :: |
| Loftv :: :: very high :: :: |


| Innuendo $::$ hint; inspiration $::$ |
| :--- |
| Inopportune $::$ untimely; poorly chosen $::$ |
| Insinuate $::$ hint; imply $::$ |
| Insipid $::::$ tasteless; dull $:: ~::$ |



| Obstinate :: stubborn :: :: |
| :---: |
| Obtuse :: :: blunt; stupid :: |
| Obviate :: make unnecessary; get rid of :: |
| Obtrusive :: pushed forward :: |
| Occult :: :: mysterious; secret; supernatu |
| Odious :: :: hateful :: |
| Odium :: :: repugnance; dislike :: |
| Ogle :: glance coquettishly at; make eyes |
| Ominous :: threatening :: :: |
| Onerous :: burdensome :: |
| Opaque :: dark; not transparent :: :: |
| Opprobrium :: infamy; vilification :: |
| Optimist :: person who looks on the good side :: :: |
| Opulence :: wealth :: :: |
| Overt :: :: open to view :: |
| Panegyric :: formal praise :: :: |
| Paragon :: model of reflection :: :: |
| Parasite :: animal or plant living on anothe toady; sycophant :: |
| Pathological :: pertaining to disease $::$ :: |
| Paucity :: :: scarcity :: :: |
| Peccadillo :: slight offense :: |
| Pedant :: :: scholar who overemphasizes book learning and technicalities :: :: |
| Pedantic :: showing off learning; bookish : |
| Pedestrian :: ordinary, unimaginative :: :: |
| Penchant :: strong inclination; liking :: :: |
| Penury :: :: extreme poverty :: :: |
| Peremptory :: demanding and leaving no choice :: :: |
| Perennial :: something that is continuing or recent :: :: |
| Perfidious :: basely false :: :: |
| Perfidy : : :: violation of a thrust :: :: |
| Perfunctory :: superficial; not thorough :: |
| Peripheral :: marginal; outer :: :: |
| Pernicious :: very destructive :: :: |
| Perpetual :: everlasting :: :: |
| Pertinent :: suitable; to the point :: :: |
| Perturbation :: agitation :: :: |
| Pervasive :: spread throughout; permeating |
| Petulant :: touchy, peevish :: :: |
| Philanthropist :: lover of mankind; doer of good |

Obscure :: darken; make unclear ::
Obscure :: dark; vague; unclear ::
Obsequious :: slavishly attentive; servile; sycophantic
Obsolete :: outmoded ::

| Placate :: :: pacify; conciliate :: :: |
| :---: |
| Placid :: :: peaceful; calm :: |
| Plaintive :: mournful :: |
| Platitude :: trite remark; commonplace statement |
| Plumb ::checking perpendicularly; vertical |
| Polemic :: controversy; argument in support of point of view : |
| Ponderous :: weighty; unwieldy :: |
| Poignancy :: quality of being deeply moving; keenness of emotion :: |
| Potent:: powerful; persuasive; greatly influential |
| Preamble :: introductory statement :: |
| Pragmatic :: practical; |
| Precarious :: uncertain; risky :: :: |
| Precedent :: something preceding in time which may be used as an authority or guide for future decision :: |
| Precedent :: preceding in time, rank, etc. :: |
| Precipitate :: headlong; rash :: |
| Preclude :: make impossible; eliminate :: :: |
| Precocious :: advanced in development :: :: |
| Predecessor :: former occupant of a post :: :: |
| Predilection :: partiality; preference :: :: |
| Premise :: assumption; postulate :: |
| Prerogative :: privilege; unquestionable right |
| Presumptuous :: arrogant; taking liberties :: |
| Pretentious :: ostentatious; ambitious :: :: |
| Prevalent :: widespread; generally accepted : |
| Prevaricate :: lie pristine characteristic of earlier times; primitive; unspoiled :: |
| Probity :: :: uprightness; incorruptibility :: |
| Prodigal :: wasteful, reckless in money :: :: |
| Prodigious :: marvelous; enormous :: :: |
| Proclivity :: inclination; natural tendency :: |
| Profligate :: dissipated; wasteful; licentious |
| Profound :: deep; not superficial; complete :: |
| Profusion :: lavish expenditure; overabundant condition :: :: |
| Proliferation :: rapid growth; spread; |
| Prolific :: :: abundantly fruitful :: :: |
|  |


| Prune :: :: cut away; trim :: |
| :---: |
| Pugnacious :: combative; disposed to fight :: |
| Pundit ::learned Hindu; any learned man; |
| Pungent :: stinging; caustic :: |
| Quack :: :: charlatan; impostor :: |
| Quaff :: :: drink with relish :: |
| Qualms :: misgivings :: |
| Qualified :: limited; restricted :: :: |
| Quandary :: dilemma :: :: |
| Quarantine :: isolation of person or ship to prevent spread of infection :: |
| Quibble :: equivocate; play on words :: |
| Ramification :: branching out; subdivision :: |
| Rampant :: rearing up on hind legs; unrestrained :: |
| Rebuff :: :: snub; beat back :: :: |
| Rebuttal :: refutation; response with contrary evidence :: :: |
| Recalcitrant :: obstinately stubborn :: |
| Recant :: repudiate; withdraw previous statement |
| Recluse :: hermit :: :: |
| Reciprocal :: mutual; exchangeable; interacting :: |
| Recondite :: abstruse; profound; secret :: |
| Recourse :: resorting to help when in trouble |
| Rectify :: :: correct :: :: |
| Redoubtable :: formidable; causing fear :: |
| Refectory :: dining hall :: |
| Refute :: :: disprove :: :: |
| Relegate :: banish; consign to inferior position |
| Relevancy :: pertinence; reference to the case in hand |
| Remnant :: remainder :: |
| Remorse :: guilt; self-reproach :: :: |
| Rece :: abandon; discontinue; disown; repudiate |
| Renegade :: deserter; apostate :: |
| Repine :: :: fret; complain :: |
| Repress :: restrain; crush; oppress :: |
| Reprimand :: reprove severely :: :: |
| Reprobation :: severe disapproval :: |
| Reprove :: censure; rebuke :: :: |
| Repudiate :: disown; disavow :: :: |
| Repugnance :: loathing :: |


| Propensity $::$ natural inclination $::$ |
| :--- |
| Propriety $::$ fitness; correct conduct $::$ |
| Protract $::$ prolong $:::$ |
| Provoke $::$ stir to anger; cause retaliation $:: ~:$ |
| Proximity $::$ nearness $::$ |
| Prudent $::$ cautious; careful $::::$ |


| Resigned :: unresisting; patiently submissive |
| :---: |
| Resolve :: determination :: :: |
| Resolution :: determination :: |
| Reticence :: reserve; uncommunicativeness; inclination to be silent :: |
| Reverent :: respectful; worshipful :: :: |
| Revile :: :: slander, vilify :: |
| Rhetoric :: art of effective communication; insincere language :: |
| Rift :: :: opening; break :: |
| Roster :: :: list :: |
| Sagacious :: keen; shrewd; having insight :: |
| Salutary :: tending to improve; beneficial; |
| Salvage :: rescue from loss :: |
| Sanction :: approve; ratify :: :: |
| Satirical :: mocking :: :: |
| Saturate :: soak :: :: |
| Savory :: :: tasty; pleasing, attractive |
| Scanty :: :: meager, insufficient :: :: |
| Scrupulous :: conscientious; extremely thorough |
| Scrutinize :: examine closely and critically : |
| Seclusion :: isolation; solitude :: :: |
| Sedentary :: requiring sitting :: |
| Serenity :: calmness; placidity :: |
| Servile :: :: slavish; cringing :: :: |
| Severance :: division; partition; separation :: |
| Simpering :: smirking :: |
| Skeptic :: doubter; |
| Slacken :: slow up; loosen :: |
| Solemnity :: seriousness; gravity :: :: |
| Somber :: gloomy; depressing :: :: |
| Sordid :: :: filthy; base; vile :: |
| Spendthrift :: someone who wastes money :: |
| Sporadic :: occurring irregularly :: |
| Spurious :: false; counterfeit :: |
| Squander :: waste :: :: |
| Squalid :: dirty; neglected; poor :: |
| Stanza :: :: division of a poem :: :: |
| Static :: :: unchanging; lacking development |
| Statue :: :: law :: |
| Steadfast :: loyal :: :: |
| Stigma $::$ :: token of disgrace; brand :: |
| Stigmatize :: brand; mark as wicked :: |


| Strut :: :: supporting bar :: |  |
| :---: | :---: |
|  | Submissive :: yielding; timid : |
| Subside :: settle down; descend; grow quiet |  |
| Subtlety :: nicety; cunning; guile; delicacy :: |  |
| Subversive :: tending to overthrow or ruin :: |  |
| Succinct :: brief; terse; compact :: :: |  |
| Superfluous :: excessive; overabundant; |  |
| Supplant :: replace; usurp :: |  |
| Supplicate :: petition humbly; |  |
| Surpass :: exceed :: :: |  |
| Surreptitious :: secret :: Adj |  |
| Susceptible :: impressionable; easily influenced; |  |
| Sustain :: :: experience; support; nourish :: |  |
| Swindle :: cheat : |  |
| Sycophant :: servile flatterer :: :: |  |
| Tacit :: :: understood; not put into words :: |  |
| Taciturn :: habitually silent; talking little :: |  |
| Tangential :: peripheral; only slightly connected; digressing :: |  |
| Tangible :: able to be touched; real; palpable |  |
| Taper :: :: candle : |  |
| Taut :: :: tight; ready :: |  |
| Tedious :: boring; tiring :: :: |  |
| Tentative :: provisional; experimental :: :: |  |
| Tepid :: :: lukewarm :: |  |
| Terse :: :: concise; abrupt; pithy :: :: |  |
| Tirade :: :: extended scolding; denunciation |  |
| Torpid :: :: dormant; dull; lethargic :: :: |  |
| Transgression :: violation of law; $\sin$ :: |  |
| Trenchant :: cutting; keen :: |  |
| Trepidation :: fear, trembling agitation :: :: |  |
| Trite :: :: hackneyed; commonplace :: :: |  |
| Trivia :: :: trifles; unimportant matters :: |  |
| Truculent :: aggressive; savage :: |  |
| Turpitude :: depravity :: |  |
| Turbulence $::$ state of violent agitation :: :: |  |
| Uniformity :: sameness; monotony :: :: |  |
| Unkempt :: disheveled; with uncared-for appearance |  |
| Unobtrusive :: inconspicuous; not blatant :: |  |
| Unprecedented :: novel; unparalleled :: :: |  |
| Unwarranted :: unjustified; groundless; |  |


| Stint :: :: supply; assigned portion of work :: |
| :---: |
| Stipulate :: make express conditions; specify |
| Stoic :: person who is indifferent to pleasure or pain :: :: |
| Strut :: :: pompous walk :: |


| Veracious $::$ truthful $::$ |
| :--- |
| Verbose $::$ wordy $:::$ |
| Verdant $::$ green; fresh $::$ |
| Vertigo $::$ dizziness $::$ |
| Vestige $::$ trace; remains $::$ |
| Vex $::::$ annoy; distress $::$ |
| Viable $:: ~:: ~ c a p a b l e ~ o f ~ m a i n t a i n i n g ~ l i f e ~$ |$:::|$,\(| | \) Vicarious $::$ acting as a substitute; |
| :--- |
| Vigor $::::$ active strength $::$ |
| Vilify $::::$ slander $::::$ |
| Vindictive $::$ revengeful $::$ |
| Virtuoso $::$ highly skilled artist $:: ~::$ |
| Virulent $::$ extremely poisonous $::::$ |


| Vituperative $::$ abusive; scolding $::$ |
| :--- |
| Volatile $::$ e vaporating rapidly; lighthearted; |
| Voluble $::$ fluent; glib $::$ |
| Voracious $::$ ravenous $::$ |
| Vulnerable $::$ susceptible to wounds $::$ |
| Wary $::::$ very cautious $::$ |
| Wax $:: ~::$ increase; grow $::$ |
| Wheedle $::$ cajole; coax; deceive by flattery $:$ |
| Welt $:::$ mark from a beating or whipping : |
| Whimsical $::$ capricious; fanciful; quaint $::$ |
| Zealot $:: ~:: ~ f a n a t i c ; ~ p e r s o n ~ w h o ~ s h o w s ~$ <br> excessive zeal $::$ |

